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Line 90:

In 1997, use of sponges as a [[tool]] was described in [[Bottlenose Dolphin]]s in [[Shark Bay]]. A dolphin will attach a marine sponge to its [[rostrum (anatomy)|rostrum]], which is presumably then used to protect it when searching for food in the sandy [[sea floor|sea bottom]].<ref name="Smolker 1997"> {{cite journal |author=Smolker, R.A., "et al." |title=Sponge-carrying by Indian Ocean bottlenose dolphins: Possible tool-use by a delphinid }} |journal=Ethology |Year=1997 |Volume=103 |Pages=454-465 }}</ref> The behaviour, known as "sponging", has only been observed in this bay, and is almost exclusively shown by females. This is the only known case of tool use in [[marine mammal]]s outside of [[Sea Otter]]s. An elaborate study in 2005 showed that mothers most likely teach the behaviour to their daughters.<ref name="Krutzen 2005"> {{cite journal |author=Krutzen M, Mann J, Heithaus MR, Connor RC, Bejder L, Sherwin WB |title=Cultural transmission of tool use in bottlenose dolphins |journal=[[Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences]] |volume=102 |issue=25 |year=2005 |pages=8939-8943 }}</ref>

- **===By humans===**

- ===== Skeleton as absorbent =====

- {{main|Sponge (tool)}}

In common usage, the term "sponge" is applied to the skeleton of the animal, from which the tissue has been removed by [[maceration (bone)|maceration]] and washing, leaving just the [[spongin]] scaffolding [[calcium|Calcareous]] and [[silicon dioxide|siliceous]] sponges are too harsh for similar use. Commercial sponges are derived from various species and come in many grades, from fine soft "lamb's wool" sponges to the coarse grades used for washing cars.

- The manufacture of [[rubber]]-, [[plastic]]- and [[cellulose]]-based synthetic sponges has significantly reduced the commercial sponge [[fishing]] industry in recent years.

- The [[luffa]] "sponge", also spelled "loofah," commonly sold for use in the kitchen or the shower, is not derived from an animal sponge, but from the [[locule]]s of a gourd ([[Cucurbitaceae]]).

- =====Antibiotic compounds=====

Sponges have [[medicine|medicinal]] potential due to the presence of [[antimicrobial]] compounds in either the sponge itself or their microbial [[symbiosis|symbiont]] s.<ref> See e.g. Teeyapant R, Woerdenbag HJ, Kreis P, Hacker J, Wray V, Witte L, Proksch P. (1993) Antibiotic and cytotoxic activity of brominated compounds from the marine sponge Verongia aerophoba. "Zeitschrift für Naturforschung. C, Journal of biosciences" 48:939-45.</ref>

=====Bibliography=====

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